## CSC 301 - November Examinations 2009

Some sample programs that may be of use in understanding or testing the assembler extensions. Take care - these may assemble "correctly" but still yield incorrect results!

```
; 201.ASM - Question B7
                          ; This is an introductory comment
                          ; extending over a few lines before
                          ; the program code actually starts
        BEG
        NOP
        \mathsf{HLT}
        END
                          ; not quite the final comment
                          ; because there is still more to say
        BEG
                          ; 202.ASM - Question B8
LABEL
        LDI 23
        OTI
                          ; error - duplicated label
LABEL
        HLT
        END
        BEG
                          ; 203.ASM - Question B9
                          ; A is never defined
        LDA
                          ; B is never defined
        ADD
             В
        OTI
        HLT
        END
        BEG
                          ; 204.ASM - Question B10
                          ; Equivalent to LDI 27 (see table of opcodes); Equivalent to ADI 16 + 17
        LDI OTA
        ADI
             PSH + POP
        OTC
                          ; unsigned 60
        HLT
        END
        BEG
                          ; 205.ASM - Question B11
        CLA
        DEC
        OTI
                          ; signed -1
                          ; unsigned 255
        OTC
                          ; try reading -600 or 600
        INI
                          ; signed
        OTI
        OTC
                          ; unsigned
        HLT
        END
        BEG
                          ; 206.ASM - Question B12
             500
        LDI
        OTI
                          ; signed
                                     ??
        OTC
                          ; unsigned ??
             12 - 100
        ADI
                          ; signed
        OTI
                          ; unsigned ??
        OTC
        HLT
        END
        BEG
                          ; 207.ASM - Question B13
        LDA
             LIST
                          ; Equivalent to LDA 3
        HLT
                          ; error - SIZE still unknown
LIST
        DS
             SIZE
             LIST - 12 ; error - negative argument
SIZE
        DS
        END
```

```
BEG
                       ; 208.ASM - Question B14
       LDI LIST
                       ; Equivalent to LDI 100
       BNZ ADD5
                       ; Equivalent to BNZ 110
       HLT
       ORG 100
                       ; shift assembly
                       ; LIST occupies bytes 100 ... 109
; ADI is in byte 110
LIST
       DS 10
       ADI 5
ADD5
       OTC
                        ; unsigned 105
       HLT
       END
       BEG
                       ; 209.ASM - Question B15
                       ; equivalent to LDA 10
       LDA LIST + 1
       ADI 4 - LIST
                      ; equivalent to ADI 251
       OTC
                        ; unsigned 95
       ADI - LIST + 20; equivalent to ADI 11
                       ; unsigned 106
       OTC
       HLT
                       ; LIST is located at 9
LIST
       DC
            50
            100
                       ; LIST + 1 is located at 10
       DC
       END
                        ; 210.ASM - Question B16
       LDI MAX
                        ; unsigned 50
       OTC
\mathsf{CR}
       EQU 13
       LDI
            CR
       ОТА
                        ; IO.writeLine() CR/LF
       LDI LF
       OTA
       EQU 10
LF
       LDI MAX + MAX
       отс
                        ; unsigned 100
       HLT
       EQU 50
MAX
```

END