

Examples of input for testing your functional calculator

You can (and probably should) devise some test cases of your own. Keep them simple.

Some of the ones below have deliberate errors, some will not run properly even if they compile properly.

After successfully using

CMAKE CalcPVM

you can test any little program called

Something.FUN

by issuing the command

Test Something

(no parameter required)

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// =====
$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example that can be handled by calc.atg and by CalcPVM EG00.FUN

    a = 1 + 2;
    b = 4 * (3 + 6);
    c = a + b;
    write(a, b, c);

// You should be generate code EG00.COD on the lines of the following
// (a,b,c etc have to be converted to numeric offsets by the compiler).

//      LDC 1
//      LDC 2
//      ADD
//      STL a
//
//      LDC 4
//      LDC 3
//      LDC 6
//      ADD
//      MUL
//      STL b
//
//      LDL a
//      LDL b
//      ADD
//      STL c
//
//      LDL a
//      PRNI
//      LDL b
//      PRNI
//      LDL c
//      PRNI
//      HALT

// =====
$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example of a trivial function EG01.FUN

    // function definition

    Double(x) returns 2 * x;

    // no "client code" however

// You should be able to generate code EG01.COD which corresponds
// to the following (x has to be converted to a numeric offset).

// Double LDC 2
//      LDL x
//      MUL
//      STL 0 ; 0 is the offset of the slot in the frame
//      RET ; header where the return value is deposited
//
// You may need to generate some other code, even in this simple case
// - think about it carefully!
```

```
// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with a single function  EG02.FUN

    // function definition

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    // trial call

    read(x);
    a = Sqr(x);
    write(x, " squared = ", a);

// You should generate code EG02.COD which incorporates the following
// (a, x etc have to be converted to numeric offsets by the compiler).

//      // function definition
//
//      Sqr  LDL  x
//           LDL  x
//           MUL
//           STL  0
//           RET
//
//      // trial call
//
//           LDA  x
//           INPI
//
//           FHDR
//           LDL  x
//           CALL Sqr
//           STL  a
//
//           LDL  x
//           PRNI
//           PRNS " squared = "
//           LDL  A
//           PRNI
//           HALT

// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with a single simple function  EG03.FUN

    // function definition

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    // trial call

    read(x);
    write(x, " squared = ", Sqr(x));

// You should be able to work out what sort of code this generates!

// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with a function of 3 parameters  EG04.FUN

    // function definition

    Sum(x, y, z) returns x + y + z;

    // trial call

    read("Supply three numbers ", x, y, z);
    write("They add up to", Sum(x, y, z));
```

```

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// A function called with an expression as an argument EG05.FUN

    // function definition

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    // trial call

    read("Supply a number ", x);
    write("The square of 2 *", x, " is", Sqr(2 * x));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with two functions EG06.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;
    Sum(x, y) returns x + y;

    // trial call

    read("Supply two numbers ", x, y);
    z = Sum(x, y);
    writeLine("Their sum is", z);
    writeLine("The square of their sum is", Sqr(z));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with two functions (different order) EG07.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sum(x, y) returns x + y;
    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    // trial call

    read("Supply two numbers ", x, y);
    z = Sum(x, y);
    writeLine("Their sum is", z);
    writeLine("The square of their sum is", Sqr(a));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with two functions compounded EG08.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sum(x, y) returns x + y;

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    // trial call

    read("Supply two numbers ", x, y);
    write("The square of their sum is", Sqr(Sum(x, y)));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with two functions, one calling the other EG09.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    SumSqr(x, y) returns Sqr(x) + Sqr(y);

    // trial call

    read("Supply two number ", x, y);
    write("The sum of their squares is", SumSqr(x, y));

```

```
// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Simple example with three functions, compounded E610.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    Sum(x, y) returns x + y;

    SumSqr(x, y) returns Sum(Sqr(x), Sqr(y));

    // trial call

    read("Supply two numbers ", x, y);
    write("The sum of their squares is", SumSqr(x, y));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Another example with two functions E611.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    Sum(x, y) returns x + y;

    Sqr(y) returns y * y;

    // trial call

    read("Supply two numbers ", x, y);
    write("The sum of their squares is", Sum(Sqr(x), Sqr(y)));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Example with two functions, one with no parameters E612.FUN

    // function definitions

    AgeNow() returns 67;

    PlusOne(x) returns x + 1;

    // trial call

    writeLine("Pat will be", PlusOne(AgeNow()), " next year");
    writeLine("Do you suppose he will live until he is",
        PlusOne(PlusOne(PlusOne(AgeNow()))), "?");

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Another example with two simple functions E613.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sum(x, y) returns x + y;
    Product(x, y, z) returns x * y;

    // trial call

    read("Supply three numbers ", x, y, z);
    writeLine("Their sum is", Sum(x, y, z));
    writeLine("Their product is", Product(x, y));

// =====

$C+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Yet another example with two simple functions E614.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sum(x, y, z) returns x + y;
    Product(x, y, z) returns x * y * z;

    // trial call

    read("Supply three numbers ", x, y, z);
    writeLine("Their sum is", Sum(x, y, z));
    writeLine("Their product is", Product());
```

```
// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Another example with two simple functions  E615.FUN

    // function definitions

    Double(x) returns 2 * x;
    Triple(x) returns x + Double(x);

    // trial call

    read("Supply a number ", x);
    writeLine("Double ", x , " is", Double(x));
    writeLine("Triple ", x , " is", Triple(x));
    writeLine("\nAn assertion that Double(x) is greater than Triple(x) is",
        Double(x) > Triple(x));
    writeLine("\nDo you suppose that holds for any or all x?");
    writeLine("If not, why not, and can you prove it?");

// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Errors - example with two misnamed functions  E616.FUN

    // function definitions

    double(x) returns 2 * x;
    triple(x) returns x + touble(x);

    // trial call

    read("Supply a number ", x);
    writeLine("Double ", x , " is", Double(x));
    writeLine("Triple ", x , " is", Triple(x));
    writeLine("\nAn assertion that Double(x) is greater than Triple(x) is",
        Double(x) > Triple(x));
    writeLine("\nDo you suppose that holds for any or all x?");
    writeLine("If not, why not, and can you prove it?");

// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Errors - Wrong brackets in parameter lists  E617.FUN

    // function definitions

    Sqr[x] returns x * x;

    Sqr(x) returns x * x;

    Sum(x, y, z) returns x + y + z;

    Product(x, y, z) returns x * y * z;

    // trial call

    read ("Supply three numbers ", x, y, z);
    writeLine("x =", x, ", y =" , y , ", z =" , z);
    writeLine("x squared =", Sqr(x),
        ", Sum =" , Sum(x, y, z),
        ", Product =", Product(x, y, z));

// =====

$c+ // generate .cod file for checking manually
// Examples of bad errors E624.FUN

    // function definition

    NextInSequence(10, 11) returns 12;

    Bad returns 5;

    Good(x) returns -x;

    Worst( x ) returns Good(y);

    Horrible = 12;

    // client code
    writeLine("how did I get here?");
```